




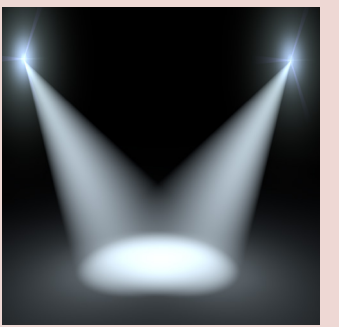

**Plan out the explicit instruction.**

Identify the subtle but significant differences among words.



**SPIN-OFF SESSION**

VOCABULARY & WORD STUDY  
SESSION 3 | Marzano's 6 Steps

TERM	EXPLANATION	KID-FRIENDLY EXAMPLES	COMMON PHRASES	VISUAL	
<b>rank</b> <b>ranking</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• More than just organized, it has a correct position.</li> <li>• To arrange.</li> <li>• To prioritize.</li> <li>• To put in order.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• List your tasks in priority order— first, second, third, etc.</li> <li>• Armed forces show importance/ achievement with rankings.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Arrange yourself in order from tallest to shortest.</li> <li>• High school students know their class ranking.</li> <li>• Emergency rooms rank injuries from most urgent to least urgent.</li> </ul>	<p><i>Rank the events based on...</i></p> <p><i>Rank the reasons from strongest to weakest.</i></p>	
<b>highlight</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• To give something extra attention.</li> <li>• To make a big deal about something.</li> <li>• To identify something as special or important.</li> <li>• To mark something as necessary or memorable.</li> <li>• To feature a part of something.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Use your highlighter to mark the important details.</li> <li>• When someone tries to get your attention, they wave their arms, holler, and jump. All of these say, <i>Hey, look here. Look at me!</i></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• When a movie highlights big-time actors, they may say "Featuring Bradley Cooper" and list the name in a larger font.</li> <li>• When singing lyrics on a karaoke machine, the words to be sung light up (are highlighted).</li> </ul>	<p><i>Why would the artist choose to highlight the ___ within the illustration?</i></p> <p><i>What information does this text feature highlight?</i></p>	
<b>significant</b> <b>significance</b> <b>significantly</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• To explain <i>why</i> or <i>how</i> something is important or special.</li> <li>• It's the meaning behind something.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• When a sports team wears a black arm band, it represents something. There is a meaning behind the arm band or the logo.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Some inventions or discoveries are <i>extra</i> valuable. They do more than just make life better or easier. They have a great impact on people's lives.</li> </ul>	<p><i>Is there a significant difference between...</i></p> <p><i>What is the significance behind...</i></p> <p><i>Which argument is significantly stronger: ___ or ___?</i></p>	
<b>most likely</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• There is a <i>good</i> chance.</li> <li>• There is a <i>high</i> percentage.</li> <li>• It is probably going to happen.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Think weather! When there is an 85% chance of rain, it's mostly likely (probably) going to rain.</li> </ul>	<p><i>Which would be most likely to happen next?</i></p> <p><i>The author most likely uses ___ to highlight...</i></p>	